

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS** 





# **Teaching & Learning Standards**

# English Language Arts 8th Grade

Collaboration, Communication, Creativity, and Critical Thinking skills are embedded within the language of the Henry Teaching and Learning Standards

HCS Graduate Learner Outcome	As a Henry County graduate, I will read closely to analyze and evaluate all forms of text (both informational and literature).
GA Standard Code	
ELAGSE8RL1	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
ELAGSE8RL2	Determine a theme and/or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.
ELAGSE8RL3	Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.
ELAGSE8RL4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
ELAGSE8RL5	Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style.
ELAGSE8RL6	Analyze how differences in the points of view of characters and the audience or reader (e.g., created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.
ELAGSE8RL7	Analyze the extent to which a filmed or live production of a story or drama stays faithful to or departs from the text or script, evaluating the choices made by the director or actors.
ELAGSE8RL9	Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new.
ELAGSE8RL10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
ELAGSE8RI1	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
ELAGSE8RI2	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
ELAGSE8RI3	Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).
ELAGSE8RI4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.

ELAGSE8RI5	Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining concept.		
ELAGSE8RI6	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.		
ELAGSE8RI7	Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.  Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same tenis and identify where the texts disagree on		
ELAGSE8RI8			
ELAGSE8RI9			
ELAGSE8RI10	By the end of the y and proficiently.	year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently	
HCS Graduate	ate As a Henry County graduate, I will construct task-appropriate writing for diverse purposes and audiences.		
Learner Outcome			
GA Standard Code ELAGSE8W1			
	ELAGSE8W1a	Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.	
	ELAGSE8W1b	Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.	
	ELAGSE8W1c	Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.	
	ELAGSE8W1d	Establish and maintain a formal style.	
	ELAGSE8W1e	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.	
ELAGSE8W2	SE8W2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.		
	_	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.	
	ELAGSE8W2b	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.	
	ELAGSE8W2c	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.	

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	ELAGSE8W2d	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
	ELAGSE8W2e	Establish and maintain a formal style.
	ELAGSE8W2f	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
ELAGSE8W3		develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well
	structured event se	equences.
	ELAGSE8W3a	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.
	ELAGSE8W3b	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
	ELAGSE8W3c	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events.
	ELAGSE8W3d	Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events.
	ELAGSE8W3e	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events.
ELAGSE8W5	(Grade-specific exp With some guidant rewriting, or trying demonstrate comm	coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. pectations for writing types are defined in Standards 1–3 above.) ce and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, g a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should mand of Language Standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
ELAGSE8W6		cluding the Internet, to produce and publish writing & present the relationships between info and ideas efficiently as and collaborate with others.
HCS Graduate Learner Outcome	As a Henry County of rigorous and rel	graduate, I will design and implement concise and sustained research tasks focused by questions and understandings evant topics.
<b>GA Standard Code</b>		
ELAGSE8W7		earch projects to answer a question (including a selfgenerated question), drawing on several sources and generating focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
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ELAGSE8W8 ELAGSE8W9	Gather relevant in each source; and quitation.	formation from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of juote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for m literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

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		Apply grade 8 Reading Standards to literature (e.g., "Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material.	
		Apply grade 8 Reading Standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced").	
ELAGSE8W10	-	er extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	
HCS Graduate Learner Outcome	713 a Fielly County graduate, Firm condition and communicate effectively to participate in diverse discussions, share injornation and		
GA Standard Code			
ELAGSE8SL1		n a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 illding on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.	
		Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.	
		Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.	
		Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and elicit elaboration and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.	
		Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding in light of the evidence presented.	
ELAGSE8SL2		e of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the I, commercial, political) behind its presentation.	
ELAGSE8SL3	evidence and identi	r's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and relevance and sufficiency of the ifying when irrelevant evidence is introduced.	
ELAGSE8SL4		findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, tails; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.	
ELAGSE8SL5	Integrate multimed	lia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest.	
ELAGSE8SL6	• •	variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See grade 8 s 1 and 3 for specific expectations.)	
HCS Graduate Learner Outcome GA Standard Code	e		
	Demonstrate comm	nand of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	

#### **HCS Teaching & Learning Standards**

ELAGSE8L1a Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.

ELAGSE8L1b Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.

ELAGSE8L1c Form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood.

ELAGSE8L1d Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.\*

#### ELAGSE8L2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

ELAGSE8L2a Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.

ELAGSE8L2b Use an ellipsis to indicate an omission.

ELAGSE8L2c Spell correctly.

#### ELAGSE8L3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

ELAGSE8L3a Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact).

# ELAGSE8L4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

ELAGSE8L4a Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a

sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

ELAGSE8L4b Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g.,

precede, recede, secede).

ELAGSE8L4c Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both

print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its

part of speech.

ELAGSE8L4d Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred

meaning in context or in a dictionary).

#### ELAGSE8L5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

ELAGSE8L5a Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.

ELAGSE8L5b Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.

ELAGSE8L5c Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).

ELAGSE8L6 Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.